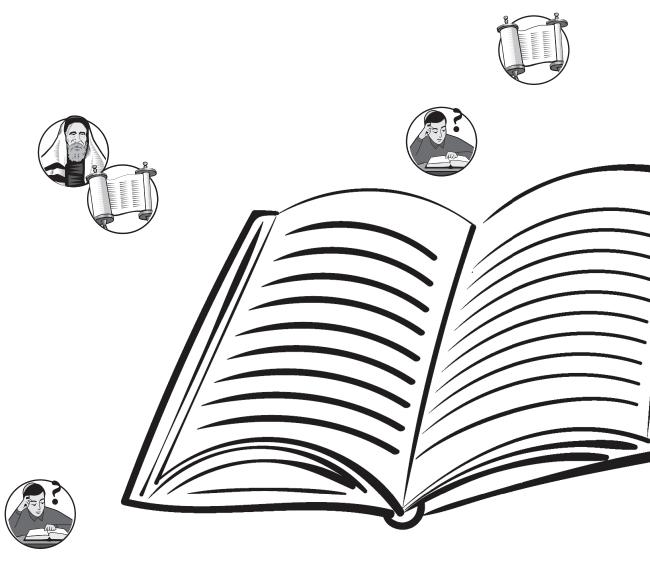


COMBINING TORAH STUDY WITH CHESED







נתאי הארבלי says	נתאי הארבלי אומ
Distance yourself from a bad neighbor	
And don't associate with a wicked person	
And don't give up hope that the bad person	
will be punished for his deeds	1
<u>.</u>	



- 1. Everyone wants to have friends, but we must be careful to choose the right friends. Friends who are bad influences can cause us trouble.
- 2. Nothing that a person does is overlooked. The people who do good things will be rewarded and those whose deeds are evil will be punished.



Π	שמעיה ואבטליון קבלו מהם אומר received the leadership from them אבטליון and שמעיה ואבטליון
(1	from יהודה בן טבאי and שמעון בן שטח)
	שמעיה אומר says שמעיה אומר שמעיה אומר says שמעיה אומר אומר שמעיה אומר שמעיה אומר שמעיה אומר שמעי
L	ove work
Α	nd hate being in a position of power
	nd don't join with the government officials



- 1. A person should keep himself busy. It is important to do good things with your time and not to idle.
- 2. Even if people in high positions are powerful, there are many difficulties they have to face.



He (הלל) would say	הוא היה אומר
If I am not concerned about myself, who will be for me?	
And if I am only for myself, what am I?	?וכשאני לעצמי, מה אני
And if not now, when?	ואם לא עכשיו, אימתי?



- 1. Even though we have to be concerned about other people, we must also think of ourselves: our health, our families and our education.
- 2. Many people only think of themselves, but הלל teaches us that we must also think of others.
- 3. "Never put off for tomorrow what you can do today".



MISHNAH INSIGHTS

"הוא היה אומר: אם אין אני לי, מי ליי

Everyone has the potential to do wonderful things. The trick is to find our strengths and to build on them.

A man came to the Baal Shem Tov and cried to him, "Rebbe, I have been praying for years to see אליהו הנביא. I haven't been able to. How can I be worthy to see him?" The Baal Shem Tov said, "Fill your wagon with food and clothing, travel to the city where the widow, Rebbitzin Feigy lives with her large family. Take the wagon and empty it into her home." The man followed the Baal Shem Tov's instructions. When he came to the widow's door, he heard Rebbitzin Feigy crying to her children, "Oy, my dear children, we don't have enough food and your clothing is torn and threadbare!" Her young son replied, "Don't cry, Mommy. 'm will help us!" At that moment, the man opened the door and unloaded the contents of his wagon into the house. The surprised widow and children now had all the food and clothing they needed. The man looked around the room, hoping to see אליהו הנביא, as the Baal Shem Tov had promised, but he did not see him.

The man traveled back to the Baal Shem Tov and said, "I did exactly what the Rebbe has told me but I did not see אליהו הנביא." The Baal Shem Tov told him to return to the widow's house once more with food and clothing. He obeyed the Rebbe and went back.

Again, he heard the widow cry, "Oy, tomorrow is יום ביפור and we don't have enough food or the nice clothing." Again her son said, "Don't worry, Mommy. 'ה will help!"

At that moment, the man opened the door and unloaded his wagon once again to the wonder of the widow and her children! The little boy's sister turned to her brother and said, "Who is this man who always comes when we are in need?" The boy answered, "He must be אליהו הגביא"

Yes, we all have in ourselves the ability to be אליהו הנביא. Don't look elsewhere, just look into your own abilities, and you will be successful.



שמאי says	שמאי אומר
Make your תורה study fixed	עשה תורתך קבע
Speak little, but do a lot	אמר מעט ועשה הרבה
And greet every person	והוי מקבל את כל האדם
With a cheerful face	בסבר פנים יפות



- 1. Set aside time for תורה study every day and you will be successful.
- 2. Actions speak louder than words. It is more important to do good things than to talk about them.
- 3. You can brighten another person's day by greeting him or her with a smile and a warm hello.



שמעון בן גמליאל says אומר אומר אומר	רבן
The world exists because of three things שלשה דברים העולם קים	על
Because of justice	על
And because of truth	ועל
And because of peace	ועל
As it says:	
"Truth and justice, peace should rule in your gates" שמת ומשפט שלום, שפטו בשעריכם"	"אנ



- 1. Honest people help the world exist.
- 2. It is very important that we all follow the laws of the country.
- 3. The world would be a better place if we could all get along.



רבי אומר says (רבי יהודה הנשיא) רבי
What is the proper path (in life) a person should choose? איזו היא דרך ישרה שיבר לו האדם?
One that is honorable and distinguished for the one who takes it בל שהיא תפארת לעשה
And one that brings him honor and distinction from people ותפארת לו מן האדם
והוי זהיר במצוה קלה כבחמורהמצוה "And be as careful with a "minor מצוה"
as you are with a "major" one
Because you do not know the reward for שאין אתה יודע מתן שכרן של מצות
And think about the loss you have when you don't do a מחשב הפסד מצוה כנגד שכרה
מצוה compared to the reward you get for doing it
And think about the gain that you have when not doing an ושכר עבירה כנגד הפסדה
עברה compared to the punishment you get for doing it
Think about three things בטתכל בשלשה דברים
and you will not come to do a sin
Know what is above you
An eye that sees
And an ear that hears
And all your acts are recorded in a book
ובל בועשין בטבו בבונבים



- 1. One should not think that seemingly easy מצוות receive less reward than seemingly hard מצוות.
- 2. A person should always realize what he loses by doing sins instead of doing מצוות.
- 3. We should always imagine that there is a camera and a tape recorder in Heaven seeing and listening to everything we do and say.



MISHNAH INSIGHTS

"עין רואה, ואוזן שומעת, וכל מעשיך בספר נכתבים"

The Chofetz Chaim asked, "Why are there so many more inventions in our generation than ever before? Now we have telephones, cameras, stereos and more?" He answered that although the מורה says that there is an eye watching from afar and an ear hearing from far and all the actions of a person are recorded, people didn't believe it. Now that we have telephones, cameras and stereos, we can better understand how this is true.

Many of the great Torah scholars and Rabbis gathered at the first World Agudah Convention in Europe. Photographers wanted to take pictures, but some scholars didn't want their pictures taken. Rabbi Meir Shapiro זצ"ל, who instituted the system of Daf Yomi, learning one page of גמרא a day, felt strongly that the event should be recorded on film, so that future generations could be inspired by the faces of these great people. He related it to the story of יוסף הצדיק, who was saved from sinning when he saw the face of his father, יעקב אבינו, looking down at him in the room. Just looking at the faces of our great צדיקים greatly effect a person! This is why so many people have pictures of Gedolim on the walls of their homes.



···	
הלל אומר says הלל אומר	
Do not separate yourself from the community אל תפרוש מן הצבור	
And do not believe in yourself until the day of your death ואל תאמין בעצמך עד יום מותך.	
And do not judge your fellow man ואל תדין את חברך עד שתגיע למקומו	
until you have reached his place	
Do not make a statement that cannot easily be understood, ואל תאמר דבר שאי אפשר לשמוע,	
thinking it will be understood eventually שסופו להשמע	
And do not say when I have free time, I will study תורה, תורה, אשנה אשנה אשנה ואל תאמר לכשאפנה א	
for perhaps you will never have free timeשמא לא תפנה	



- 1. A person should try to have a group of friends. It is not healthy to be alone.
- 2. Do not judge your friends until you go through a similar experience.
- 3. Don't put off learning, hoping you will eventually have time, because that may never happen.



He (הלל) used to say	הוא היה
An uncivilized person cannot be afraid of sin	אין בור י
And an unlearned person cannot be a righteous person	
שן למד	ולא הביי
And a person who gets angry easily cannot teach	ולא הקפ
המרבה בסחורה מחכים	ולא כל ז
in business cannot become wise	
And in a place where there are no leaders, שאין אנשים השתדל להיות איש	ובמקום י
try to be a leader	



- 1. When you don't understand something, don't be afraid to ask questions.
- 2. One must study the תורה in order to do מצוות correctly.



He (רבי יוחנן בן זכאי) said to them (his students)	אמר להם
Go out and see which is the best path	צאו וראו איזו היא דרך טובה
that a person should attach himself to	שידבק בה האדם
רבי אליעזר says "Look at everything with a good eye"	
רבי יהושע says, "A good friend"	רבי יהושע אומר: חבר טוב
רבי יוסי says, "A good neighbor"	
רבי שמעון says,	
"One should consider the outcome of his actions"	•
"One should consider the outcome of his actions"	
"One should consider the outcome of his actions" רבי אלעזר says, "Have a good heart"	רבי אלעזר אומר: לב טוב
"One should consider the outcome of his actions" רבי אלעזר says, "Have a good heart"	רבי אלעזר אומר: לב טוב אמר להם
"One should consider the outcome of his actions" רבי אלעזר says, "Have a good heart"	רבי אלעזר אומר: לב טוב אמר להםרואה אני את דברי אלעזר בן ערך
"One should consider the outcome of his actions" רבי אלעזר says, "Have a good heart"	רבי אלעזר אומר: לב טוב אמר להם רואה אני את דברי אלעזר בן ערך מדבריכם
"One should consider the outcome of his actions" רבי אלעזר says, "Have a good heart"	רבי אלעזר אומר: לב טוב אמר להם רואה אני את דברי אלעזר בן ערך מדבריכם



- 1. Try to look at things with a positive eye and always be cheerful.
- 2. A person who is a good friend will have good friends.
- 3. Think of what the results will be before doing anything.
- 4. The most important thing to have is a good heart.





- 1. People who are jealous never enjoy what they have.
- 2. A person who can't get along with others will have very few friends.



רבי אלעזר of ברתותא says	רבו אליזור אויזו ברחוחא אומר
•	
Give ' π back from that which He gives you (money, talents, ability) .	תן לו משלו
Because you and your possessions are His	שאתה ושלך שלו
And so we find by דוד, who says	וכן בדוד הוא אומר
Everything comes from You, and whatever we have	כי ממך הכל ומידך נתנו לך
given You, comes from Your hand	



- 1. Since everything we have comes from ' π , we must give צדקה with the money that He gives us.
- 2. This does not apply only to money, but also to abilities and talents.



He (רבי חנינא בן דוסא) used to say	הוא היה אומר
All whose good deeds exceed his wisdom	. כל שמעשיו מרבין מחכמתו
His wisdom will last	חכמתו מתקימת
But anyone whose wisdom exceeds his good deeds	וכל שחכמתו מרבה ממעשיו.
His wisdom will not last	אין חכמתו מתקימת



- 1. Putting your wisdom into action by doing מצוות is the best way to become wise.
- 2. It is not enough to just learn about תורה and מדות, you must put your learning into action.



רבי חנינא בן דוסא says	רבי חנינא בן דוסא אומר
The person whose fear of sin goes before his wisdom	
His wisdom will last	חכמתו מתקימת
But anyone whose wisdom goes before his fear of sin	
His wisdom will not last	אין חכמתו מתקימת



- 1. We are all given wisdom to use for good purposes and not for bad ones.
- 2. People who are plotting to do bad things will always be outsmarted and caught.



MISHNAH INSIGHTS

"כל שיראת חטאו קודמת לחכמתו, חכמתו מתקימת"

The תורה tells us that we should not sway from the rulings of the חכמים, either toward the right or left. This means that we should always have יראת החטא and follow the teachings of the חכמים, even if we don't understand their meaning.

A Gerrer Kollel talmid, Dovid, lived in a small apartment in Yerushalayim with a wife and eight children. In addition to the meager salary he received from the Kollel, he received a disability pension from the Israeli government as he suffered from a serious illness and could not work. He didn't have enough to feed his family.

Dovid spoke to his caseworker about his need for additional funds. The caseworker told him that an increase would only be given after an unannounced home visit. Dovid became very nervous and decided to ask the Gerrer Rebbe for a bracha. After explaining the case, the Rebbe nodded his head, closed his eyes and handed Dovid an orange. He said, "'¬ will help. Go home and make a blessing on this orange, together with your family."

Dovid didn't understand how this would help, but he decided to follow the Rebbe's instructions. Later that evening, he gathered his family around the table and cut the orange into ten pieces. He gave one to his wife and each child. They recited the bracha together and ate the orange. A few days later, Dovid received the following letter from the government office.

"I came to make a home visit this week, but I did not come into your home. As I got near your apartment, I heard through an open window that you were sitting down to a meal with your family. You told them that you were cutting a single fruit to share. I did not need to come inside to complete my interview, because I saw your need for additional money. Your request has been approved and you will be getting an increased check shortly."



He (רבי חנינא בן דוסא) used to say ווא היה אומר
The one whose pleasant actions make him
beloved by his fellow man
He is also beloved by 'ה (because of these actions) רוח המקום נוחה הימנו
But the one who actions do not
make him beloved by his fellow man
He is also not beloved by 'ה (because of these actions)



- 1. If someone acts nicely to others, 'ה is surely happy with them in שמים.
- 2. If someone acts in a way that is not pleasing to others, his actions are also not pleasing to \dot{n} .



He (רבי דוסא בן הרכינס) used to say
שנה של שחרית
And drinking wine in the afternoon וויין של צהרים
And childish conversation ושיחת הילדים
And attending the synagogues of the ignorant של עמי הארץ
Remove a person from this worldם מוצאין את האדם מן העולם.



- 1. Sleeping late in the morning starts the day off on a wrong note.
- 2. Speaking about unimportant things and keeping company with people who are bad influences can spoil a person's life.



He (בן עזאי) used to say	הוא היה אומר
You should not treat any person as if he is worthless	
And you should never think that something has no use לכל דבר	
Because there is no person	. שאין לך אדם
Who does not have a time that he is important	
And there is no thing	
That does not have a place where it is important	
'	



- 1. We should not insult anyone or anything in this world.
- 2. We should not look at any of 'at's creations as meaningless or unimportant.
- 3. Every person has a special role to play in this world. Everyone can make a unique donation, and everyone has a time and place where he is important.





POINTS TO PONDE

R

- 1. What are some things included in honoring the תורה?
 - a. Honoring a ספר תורה
 - b. Honoring and showing respect for people who study and teach תורה
- 2. What are some things included in disgracing the תורה?
 - a. Disgracing a ספר תורה
 - b. Disgracing people who study and teach תורה
 - c. Included in this is also acting in a way that creates a 'חילול ה' (disgracing 'ה's name)



י שמעון אומר says רבי שמעון אומר	רבי
"שה כתרים הם There are three crowns	של
ר תורה The crown of תורה תורה	כתו
זר כהנה	וכת
מר מלכות And the crown of kingship	וכת
And the crown of a good name	וכת
Is superior to all the othersלה על גביהן	עוכ



- 1. These three crowns correspond to the three things that the world stands on: תורה, the Temple service and kindness (the Jewish royal kings who represent kindness).
- 2. The best thing a person can have is a good name.



רבי יעקב אומר.
העולם הזה דומד
לפרוזדור
בפני העולם הבא
התקן עצמך בפר
בדי שתכנס
לטרקלין



- 1. This world is only a hallway in comparison to the importance of the World to Come. The World to Come is compared to a banquet hall.
- 2. A person must prepare properly in this world in order to acquire a good portion in the next world.



רבי אלעזר הקפר says	רבי אלעזר הקפר אומר
Jealousy	הקנאה
And desire	והתאוה
And looking for honor	והכבודו
Remove a person	מוציאין את האדם
From this world	מן העולם
45	



JEALOUSY:

- 1. Don't be jealous of someone's possessions, position or power.
- 2. Instead of being envious of a learned person, try to learn from him or her and follow his/her example. An example of the terrible effects of jealousy: קרח was jealous of משה and אהרן. He caused a great rebellion among the Jewish people. In the end, קרח and his followers were swallowed alive by the earth.

DESIRE:

- 1. The desire for money or physical needs can be a destructive force within a person. An example of proper desire: רבי יהודה הנשיא was a very rich man who had all the comforts of this world. Before he died, he lifted his ten fingers to Heaven and testified that he did not take the slightest bit of personal pleasure from this world or desire it for himself. All of his wealth was used for a higher purpose.
- 2. A person should be happy with what he has and not constantly desire more and more.

SEEKING HONOR:

- 1. The love of honor and glory affects a person's life in a negative way.
- 2. Seeking honor is only acceptable when one accepts the honor in order to enhance the honor of 'ה and His תורה.
 - An example of the terrible effect of seeking honor:
 - ירבעם, one of the kings of בני ישראל, had a great need for honor and glory. He was afraid that he would lose the respect of the Jewish people when they gathered in the בית המקדש for הקהל. He was afraid that he would seem secondary to the King of because he would have to stand with the rest of the Jewish people while the king of sat and read from the תורה. As a result, he discouraged the Jewish people from going to ירושלים for the festivals by establishing his own houses of worship, and this was a very big תצברה.





POINTS TO PONDER

- 1. In order to give people the opportunity to do תשובה, 'ה has patience and does not immediately punish those who do wrong.
- 2. '\pi's patience does not last forever. Eventually there are consequences for one's actions.





- 1. $\dot{\pi}$ is constantly testing us in life in order to give us the opportunity to get stronger and better.
- 2. The more effort we put in, the more clearly it shows our love for '\u03c4.



There are four ways people can approach the house of study ארבע מדות בהולכי בית המדרש
a) one who goes but does not study
Has the reward for going in his hand שבר הליכה בידו
b) one who studies (at home) but does not go (to the house of study) עושה ואינו הולך
Has the reward for studying in his hand שבר מעשה בידו
c) one who goes and studies is a pious individual
d) one who does not go and does not study (at home) is a wicked person לא הולך ולא עושה רשע



- 1. תורה is so important that one is even rewarded just for going to an environment where α is studied.
- 2. 'ה rewards a person for every step taken in the pursuit of הורה.



יהודה בן תימא says אומר says
Be bold as a leopard, דוי עז כנמר
And light as an eagle,
Swift as a deer,
And strong as a lion
To do the will of your Father in Heaven לעשות רצון אביך שבשמים



- 1. One must be bold and ambitious when serving ' π . Don't look for reasons to be excused from responsibilities.
- 2. Be swift and enthusiastic in performing מצוות.
- 3. Use your unique character to serve 'a properly.



בן בג בג אומרsays בן בג בג
Delve into the תורה from all sides and continue to delve into it הפך בה והפף בה
Because everything is in it; דכלה בה
Look deeply into it; ובה תחזי
Grow old and gray over it;וסיב ובלה בה
You should never move away from it; ומנה לא תזוע
For you can have no better portion than it שאין לך מדה טובה הימנה
בן הא הא saysבן הא הא אומר
According to the pain involved in doing מצוות, so will be the reward לפום צערא אגרא



- 1. All of life's wisdom is contained in the תורה.
- 2. Go beneath the surface to gain the true wisdom of the תורה.
- 3. People can discover additional ideas each time they study תורה.
- 4. The more effort you put into your learning, the greater your reward will be.



MISHNAH INSIGHT

S

"הפך בה והפך בה דכולה בה ובה תחזי"

It is human nature to want to arrive at a conclusion quickly when studying תורה, and to examine the text superficially as a result. However, true wisdom and accurate conclusions can only be reached when one learns intensely and penetrates deeply below the surface. A reexamination of a previously studied topic is especially helpful in revealing new insights, because a review forces one to think more intently about the subject in which one is immersed.

The Chofetz Chaim used this method of intense study in all of his תורה studies, and he examined each topic that he learned in great depth as he tried to come to the correct conclusion from the text. The Chofetz Chaim devoted twenty eight years of his life to writing the משנה ברורה, the classic multi-volume commentary relating to the laws of daily Jewish life. One cannot depict the incredible effort that the Chofetz Chaim expended as he sought to clarify the laws for the sake of his people. In many instances, he spent weeks and even months immersed in a single chapter of the שלחן ערוך. The Chofetz Chaim truly experienced "לפום צערא אגרא" His reward for his dedication to תורה studies was to be enlightened by 'ה and to be granted the ability to understand the תורה. The culmination of this reward was the משנה ברורה, considered to be the final word on all matters relating to the laws of daily Jewish life.



He who learns from his friend הלומד מחבירו
A single chapter, a single law, a single verse, או פסוק אחד, או פסוק אחד או פרק אחד או הלכה אחת או
Or a single תורה statement or even a single letter או אפילו אות אחת אפילו אות אחת
Must treat his friend with honor צריך לנהג בו כבוד.
As we find that דוד, king of שכן מצינו בדוד מלך ישראל בני ישראל
Learned only two things from שלא למד מאחיתפל אלא שני דברים בלבד
Yet he called him his teacher, his guide and his close advisor וקראו רבו, אלופו ומידעו



- 1. The gift of תורה knowledge is so great that we must honor those who teach us even a little תורה.
- 2. Never underestimate a moment of תורה learning, because even a very small amount is so valuable.





- 1. Do not seek greatness for yourself, no matter how much תורה you learn and how many you perform.
- 2. Do not be tempted by the lifestyle of royalty, because the reward in the World to Come for a תורה life is greater than anything a king can give you.



This is the way of תורה	כך היא דרכה של תורה
Eat bread with salt	פת במלח תאכל
Drink water in small measures	ומים במשורה תשתה
Sleep on the ground	ועל הארץ תישן
Live a life of hardship	וחיי צער תחיה
But you should still work hard in תורה study study	ובתורה אתה עמל
If you do this	אם אתה עושה כן
"You are praiseworthy, and it is well with you"	"אשריך וטוב לך""
"You are praiseworthy" – in this world	"אשריך" - בעולם הזה"
"And it is well with you" – in the World to Come	"וטוב לֹך" - לעולם הבא
	-

- 1. A person should not let his poverty get in the way of his תורה learning, no matter how poor he may be.
- 2. A person's love for תורה should be so deep that he would be willing to sacrifice luxuries for it.



MISHNAH INSIGHTS

"ובתורה אתה עמל ... אשריך וטוב לך..."

Sometimes, when a difficulty arises, people perform the מצוות with a feeling of sadness and they project an impression of how hard it is to be a Jew.

Rav Moshe Feinstein זצ"ל, a Gadol Hador of his generation, often spoke of the importance of performing מצוה with a sincere sense of joyness, even when the fulfillment of a מצוה requires an enormous amount of personal sacrifice.

Rav Moshe's own learning reflected this principle as well. He spent many, many hours each day immersed in Torah study, awakening at 4:00 a.m. every morning in order to begin his learning in the calm, quiet hours before שחרית. Despite Rav Moshe's long hours and intense study, he once confided that no matter how exhausting his schedule was on any given day, he always found great joy in the חורה and never fell asleep while learning. Rav Moshe truly internalized the importance of practicing מצות with joy; the enthusiasm and pleasure that he derived from his חורה study genuinely uplifted his spirit and was a complete fulfillment of "אשריך בעולם הזה וטוב לך בעולם הבא".





POINTS TO PONDER

- 1. תורה creates a wonderful and enjoyable lifestyle even in this world, for people who follow the הורה sway are the happiest.
- 2. The study of תורה, plus its application in practice, provides man with a good life both here and in the World to Come.





- 1. Everything in creation is a tool to see the greatness of '\u03c4.
- 2. If we look at the world properly and do not take things for granted, we can be inspired by the glory of $\dot{\pi}$.



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